
Public opinion survey in Crimea



The survey was conducted by GfK Ukraine.

Sample size of the survey was 600 telephone interviews (using mobile and landline phone numbers).

The fieldwork was carried out from March 12 till March 14, 2014.

The data was weighted by gender, age, and settlement size according to statistical data from the State Committee of Statistics of Ukraine on January, 1, 2012.

Tables by age

		Respondent's age							
		18-35 years		36-55 years		56 years and over		Total	
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Gender	Male	101	50,8%	95	45,9%	71	36,6%	267	44,5%
	Female	98	49,2%	112	54,1%	123	63,4%	333	55,5%
	Total	199	100,0%	207	100,0%	194	100,0%	600	100,0%

		Respondent's age							
		18-35 years		36-55 years		56 years and over		Total	
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Settlement type	Village	54	26,9%	76	36,8%	59	30,6%	189	31,5%
	Urban-type settlement	28	14,3%	15	7,0%	13	6,6%	56	9,3%
	City	117	58,8%	116	56,1%	122	62,9%	355	59,2%
	Total	199	100,0%	207	100,0%	194	100,0%	600	100,0%



		Respondent's age							
		18-35 years		36-55 years		56 years and over		Total	
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Settlement Crimea	Yevpatoria	7	3,7%	7	3,2%	14	7,2%	28	4,7%
	Kerch	14	6,8%	13	6,1%	13	6,5%	39	6,5%
	Sevastopol	23	11,8%	30	14,6%	34	17,7%	88	14,7%
	Simferopol	29	14,5%	26	12,6%	30	15,5%	85	14,2%
	Feodosiya	8	3,8%	5	2,3%	6	2,9%	18	3,0%
	Yalta	10	4,8%	7	3,2%	4	2,0%	20	3,3%
	Village	54	26,9%	76	36,8%	59	30,6%	189	31,5%
	Settlement 0-50 ths	55	27,6%	44	21,1%	34	17,7%	133	22,2%
	Total	199	100,0%	207	100,0%	194	100,0%	600	100,0%

		Respondent's age							
		18-35 years		36-55 years		56 years and over		Total	
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Settlement size	Village	54	26,9%	76	36,8%	59	30,6%	189	31,5%
	Settlement 0-50 ths	55	27,6%	44	21,1%	34	17,7%	133	22,2%
	Settlement 50-500 ths	91	45,5%	87	42,0%	100	51,8%	278	46,3%
	Total	199	100,0%	207	100,0%	194	100,0%	600	100,0%

		Respondent's age							
		18-35 years		36-55 years		56 years and over		Total	
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Which option on referendum on Sunday will you choose?	Joining Crimea with the Russian Federation as a subject of Russian Federation	134	67,5%	133	64,4%	156	80,5%	424	70,6%
	Restorating of the 1992 Crimean Constitution and Crimea's status as a part of Ukraine	24	12,2%	30	14,5%	11	5,5%	65	10,8%
	Don't know \ No opinion	23	11,6%	37	17,8%	18	9,0%	77	12,9%
	Won't take part in the referendum	17	8,8%	7	3,3%	10	4,9%	34	5,6%
	Total	199	100,0%	207	100,0%	194	100,0%	600	100,0%



		Respondent's age							
		18-35 years		36-55 years		56 years and over		Total	
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
This referendum will offer voters only the above two choices. Would you prefer the referendum offer more choices?	Yes	60	30,4%	57	27,6%	36	18,5%	153	25,6%
	No	127	63,7%	136	65,9%	139	71,4%	402	67,0%
	Don't know \ No opinion	12	5,9%	14	6,5%	20	10,1%	45	7,5%
	Total	199	100,0%	207	100,0%	194	100,0%	600	100,0%

		Respondent's age							
		18-35 years		36-55 years		56 years and over		Total	
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
If the following 4 options appeared on Sunday's referendum, which would you choose?	Joining with the Russian Federation	99	49,8%	103	49,9%	120	62,0%	323	53,8%
	Restoration of the 1992 constitution	14	6,8%	10	4,7%	8	4,1%	31	5,2%
	A fully Independent Crimean state	38	19,1%	46	22,5%	27	14,0%	112	18,6%
	Leave status of Crimea the same as it was before February 2014	31	15,6%	26	12,7%	18	9,5%	76	12,6%
	Don't know \ No opinion	17	8,7%	21	10,3%	20	10,5%	59	9,8%
	Total	199	100,0%	207	100,0%	194	100,0%	600	100,0%

		Respondent's age							
		18-35 years		36-55 years		56 years and over		Total	
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
What would be your second choice among those 4 options?	Joining with the Russian Federation	29	16,1%	25	13,6%	23	13,4%	78	14,4%
	Restoration of the 1992 constitution	22	12,2%	29	15,6%	25	14,4%	76	14,1%
	A fully Independent Crimean state	71	39,1%	69	36,9%	50	29,1%	190	35,1%
	Leave status of Crimea the same as it was before February 2014	20	11,3%	11	5,8%	11	6,1%	42	7,7%
	Don't know \ No opinion	39	21,2%	52	28,1%	64	37,0%	155	28,7%
	Total	182	100,0%	186	100,0%	174	100,0%	541	100,0%



		Respondent's age							
		18-35 years		36-55 years		56 years and over		Total	
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
How do you feel most comfortable describing your identity?	Russian	**115**	**57,8%**	**107**	**51,7%**	**107**	**54,9%**	**329**	**54,8%**
	Ukrainian	**31**	**15,8%**	**47**	**22,5%**	**50**	**25,6%**	**128**	**21,3%**
	Tatar	**27**	**13,3%**	**26**	**12,7%**	**7**	**3,5%**	**60**	**9,9%**
	I have mixed \ more than one identity	**16**	**8,2%**	**13**	**6,1%**	**13**	**6,9%**	**42**	**7,1%**
	None of these describe me	**8**	**3,9%**	**8**	**3,8%**	**13**	**6,6%**	**28**	**4,7%**
	Hard to answer \ Refuse	**2**	**1,0%**	**7**	**3,3%**	**5**	**2,5%**	**14**	**2,3%**
	Total	**199**	**100,0%**	**207**	**100,0%**	**194**	**100,0%**	**600**	**100,0%**

		Respondent's age							
		18-35 years		36-55 years		56 years and over		Total	
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Do you think the presence of Russian troops is likely or unlikely to influence how freely people vote in the referendum?	Highly likely	**31**	**15,7%**	**29**	**14,0%**	**20**	**10,5%**	**81**	**13,4%**
	Somewhat likely	**26**	**13,3%**	**22**	**10,8%**	**11**	**5,6%**	**60**	**9,9%**
	Somewhat unlikely	**38**	**19,0%**	**34**	**16,2%**	**22**	**11,5%**	**94**	**15,6%**
	Highly unlikely	**87**	**43,7%**	**110**	**53,3%**	**99**	**50,8%**	**296**	**49,3%**
	Don't know \ No opinion	**17**	**8,3%**	**12**	**5,6%**	**42**	**21,6%**	**70**	**11,7%**
	Total	**199**	**100,0%**	**207**	**100,0%**	**194**	**100,0%**	**600**	**100,0%**



Tables by gender

		Gender					
		Male		Female		Total	
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Respondent's age	18-35 years	101	37,8%	98	29,4%	199	33,2%
	36-55 years	95	35,6%	112	33,6%	207	34,5%
	56 years and over	71	26,6%	123	36,9%	194	32,3%
	Total	267	100,0%	333	100,0%	600	100,0%

		Gender					
		Male		Female		Total	
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Settlement type	Village	90	33,7%	99	29,8%	189	31,5%
	Urban-type settlement	28	10,7%	27	8,2%	56	9,3%
	City	149	55,7%	207	62,0%	355	59,2%
	Total	267	100,0%	333	100,0%	600	100,0%

		Gender					
		Male		Female		Total	
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Settlement Crimea	Yevpatoria	10	3,8%	18	5,3%	28	4,7%
	Kerch	16	6,1%	23	6,8%	39	6,5%
	Sevastopol	33	12,4%	55	16,5%	88	14,7%
	Simferopol	33	12,3%	52	15,6%	85	14,2%
	Feodosiya	7	2,5%	11	3,4%	18	3,0%
	Yalta	9	3,2%	11	3,4%	20	3,3%
	Village	90	33,7%	99	29,8%	189	31,5%
	Settlement 0-50 ths	69	26,0%	64	19,1%	133	22,2%
	Total	267	100,0%	333	100,0%	600	100,0%



		Gender					
		Male		Female		Total	
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Settlement size	Village	90	33,7%	99	29,8%	189	31,5%
	Settlement 0-50 ths	69	26,0%	64	19,1%	133	22,2%
	Settlement 50-500 ths	108	40,3%	170	51,2%	278	46,3%
	Total	267	100,0%	333	100,0%	600	100,0%

		Gender					
		Male		Female		Total	
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Which option on referendum on Sunday will you choose?	Joining Crimea with the Russian Federation as a subject of Russian Federation	187	69,9%	237	71,2%	424	70,6%
	Restorating of the 1992 Crimean Constitution and Crimea's status as a part of Ukraine	29	10,9%	36	10,8%	65	10,8%
	Don't know \ No opinion	32	11,9%	46	13,7%	77	12,9%
	Won't take part in the referendum	19	7,3%	14	4,3%	34	5,6%
	Total	267	100,0%	333	100,0%	600	100,0%

		Gender					
		Male		Female		Total	
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
This referendum will offer voters only the above two choices. Would you prefer the referendum offer more choices?	Yes	75	28,0%	79	23,6%	153	25,6%
	No	173	64,7%	229	68,7%	402	67,0%
	Don't know \ No opinion	19	7,3%	25	7,6%	45	7,5%
	Total	267	100,0%	333	100,0%	600	100,0%



		Gender					
		Male		Female		Total	
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
If the following 4 options appeared on Sunday's referendum, which would you choose?	Joining with the Russian Federation	143	53,6%	180	53,9%	323	53,8%
	Restoration of the 1992 constitution	14	5,1%	18	5,3%	31	5,2%
	A fully Independent Crimean state	49	18,5%	62	18,6%	112	18,6%
	Leave status of Crimea the same as it was before February 2014	36	13,5%	40	11,9%	76	12,6%
	Don't know \ No opinion	25	9,3%	34	10,2%	59	9,8%
	Total	267	100,0%	333	100,0%	600	100,0%

		Gender					
		Male		Female		Total	
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
What would be your second choice among those 4 options?	Joining with the Russian Federation	32	13,3%	46	15,3%	78	14,4%
	Restoration of the 1992 constitution	39	15,9%	38	12,6%	76	14,1%
	A fully Independent Crimean state	82	33,7%	108	36,3%	190	35,1%
	Leave status of Crimea the same as it was before February 2014	19	7,7%	23	7,8%	42	7,7%
	Don't know \ No opinion	71	29,4%	84	28,0%	155	28,7%
	Total	242	100,0%	299	100,0%	541	100,0%

		Gender					
		Male		Female		Total	
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
How do you feel most comfortable describing your identity?	Russian	143	53,5%	186	55,8%	329	54,8%
	Ukrainian	57	21,4%	70	21,2%	128	21,3%
	Tatar	29	11,0%	30	9,1%	60	9,9%
	I have mixed \ more than one identity	18	6,8%	24	7,2%	42	7,1%
	None of these describe me	11	4,0%	18	5,3%	28	4,7%
	Hard to answer \ Refuse	9	3,3%	5	1,5%	14	2,3%
	Total	267	100,0%	333	100,0%	600	100,0%



		Gender					
		Male		Female		Total	
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Do you think the presence of Russian troops is likely or unlikely to influence how freely people vote in the referendum?	Highly likely	**43**	**16,0%**	**38**	**11,4%**	**81**	**13,4%**
	Somewhat likely	**26**	**9,6%**	**34**	**10,2%**	**60**	**9,9%**
	Somewhat unlikely	**41**	**15,2%**	**53**	**16,0%**	**94**	**15,6%**
	Highly unlikely	**135**	**50,6%**	**161**	**48,3%**	**296**	**49,3%**
	Don't know \ No opinion	**23**	**8,6%**	**47**	**14,1%**	**70**	**11,7%**
	Total	**267**	**100,0%**	**333**	**100,0%**	**600**	**100,0%**



Tables by settlement type

		Settlement Crimea									
		Towns (without Simferopol and Sevastopol)		Rural area		Simferopol		Sevastopol		Total	
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Gender	Male	111	46,7%	90	47,5%	33	38,7%	33	37,6%	267	44,5%
	Female	127	53,3%	99	52,5%	52	61,3%	55	62,4%	333	55,5%
	Total	238	100,0%	189	100,0%	85	100,0%	88	100,0%	600	100,0%

		Settlement Crimea									
		Towns (without Simferopol and Sevastopol)		Rural area		Simferopol		Sevastopol		Total	
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Respondent's age	18-35 years	93	39,1%	54	28,3%	29	34,0%	23	26,7%	199	33,2%
	36-55 years	74	31,3%	76	40,3%	26	30,6%	30	34,4%	207	34,5%
	56 years and over	70	29,6%	59	31,4%	30	35,3%	34	38,9%	194	32,3%
	Total	238	100,0%	189	100,0%	85	100,0%	88	100,0%	600	100,0%

		Settlement Crimea									
		Towns (without Simferopol and Sevastopol)		Rural area		Simferopol		Sevastopol		Total	
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Settlement type	Village	0	0,0%	189	100,0%	0	0,0%	0	0,0%	189	31,5%
	Urban-type settlement	56	23,4%	0	0,0%	0	0,0%	0	0,0%	56	9,3%
	City	182	76,6%	0	0,0%	85	100,0%	88	100,0%	355	59,2%
	Total	238	100,0%	189	100,0%	85	100,0%	88	100,0%	600	100,0%



		Settlement Crimea									
		Towns (without Simferopol and Sevastopol)		Rural area		Simferopol		Sevastopol		Total	
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Settlement Crimea	Yevpatoria	28	11,8%	0	0,0%	0	0,0%	0	0,0%	28	4,7%
	Kerch	39	16,4%	0	0,0%	0	0,0%	0	0,0%	39	6,5%
	Sevastopol	0	0,0%	0	0,0%	0	0,0%	88	100,0%	88	14,7%
	Simferopol	0	0,0%	0	0,0%	85	100,0%	0	0,0%	85	14,2%
	Feodosiya	18	7,6%	0	0,0%	0	0,0%	0	0,0%	18	3,0%
	Yalta	20	8,4%	0	0,0%	0	0,0%	0	0,0%	20	3,3%
	Village	0	0,0%	189	100,0%	0	0,0%	0	0,0%	189	31,5%
	Settlement 0-50 ths	133	55,9%	0	0,0%	0	0,0%	0	0,0%	133	22,2%
	Total	238	100,0%	189	100,0%	85	100,0%	88	100,0%	600	100,0%

		Settlement Crimea									
		Towns (without Simferopol and Sevastopol)		Rural area		Simferopol		Sevastopol		Total	
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Settlement size	Village	0	0,0%	189	100,0%	0	0,0%	0	0,0%	189	31,5%
	Settlement 0-50 ths	133	55,9%	0	0,0%	0	0,0%	0	0,0%	133	22,2%
	Settlement 50-500 ths	105	44,1%	0	0,0%	85	100,0%	88	100,0%	278	46,3%
	Total	238	100,0%	189	100,0%	85	100,0%	88	100,0%	600	100,0%



		Settlement Crimea									
		Towns (without Simferopol and Sevastopol)		Rural area		Simferopol		Sevastopol		Total	
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Which option on referendum on Sunday will you choose?	Joining Crimea with the Russian Federation as a subject of Russian Federation	170	71,4%	109	57,5%	73	85,9%	72	82,2%	424	70,6%
	Restorating of the 1992 Crimean Constitution and Crimea's status as a part of Ukraine	27	11,3%	28	14,9%	6	7,0%	4	4,5%	65	10,8%
	Don't know \ No opinion	31	12,9%	33	17,4%	4	4,7%	10	11,0%	77	12,9%
	Won't take part in the referendum	10	4,4%	19	10,2%	2	2,4%	2	2,3%	34	5,6%
	Total	238	100,0%	189	100,0%	85	100,0%	88	100,0%	600	100,0%

		Settlement Crimea									
		Towns (without		Rural area		Simferopol		Sevastopol		Total	
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
This referendum will offer voters only the above two choices. Would you prefer the referendum offer more choices?	Yes	59	24,7%	66	34,8%	20	23,6%	9	10,0%	153	25,6%
	No	163	68,4%	104	54,9%	62	72,8%	73	83,3%	402	67,0%
	Don't know \ No opinion	16	6,9%	19	10,3%	3	3,6%	6	6,7%	45	7,5%
	Total	238	100,0%	189	100,0%	85	100,0%	88	100,0%	600	100,0%

		Settlement Crimea									
		Towns (without		Rural area		Simferopol		Sevastopol		Total	
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
If the following 4 options appeared on Sunday's referendum, which would you choose?	Joining with the Russian Federation	124	52,1%	88	46,6%	52	61,2%	59	66,6%	323	53,8%
	Restoration of the 1992 constitution	11	4,5%	12	6,2%	5	5,9%	4	4,4%	31	5,2%
	A fully Independent Crimean state	44	18,6%	41	21,5%	14	16,5%	13	14,5%	112	18,6%
	Leave status of Crimea the same as it was before February 2014	35	14,6%	29	15,5%	6	7,0%	6	6,7%	76	12,6%
	Don't know \ No opinion	25	10,3%	19	10,3%	8	9,4%	7	7,8%	59	9,8%
	Total	238	100,0%	189	100,0%	85	100,0%	88	100,0%	600	100,0%



		Settlement Crimea									
		Towns (without		Rural area		Simferopol		Sevastopol		Total	
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
What would be your second choice among those 4 options?	Joining with the Russian Federation	35	16,2%	23	13,8%	11	14,3%	9	10,9%	78	14,4%
	Restoration of the 1992 constitution	33	15,7%	33	19,4%	7	9,0%	3	3,6%	76	14,1%
	A fully Independent Crimean state	74	34,5%	49	29,2%	27	35,1%	40	49,3%	190	35,1%
	Leave status of Crimea the same as it was before February 2014	12	5,4%	20	12,0%	3	3,9%	7	8,5%	42	7,7%
	Don't know \ No opinion	60	28,1%	44	25,7%	29	37,6%	22	27,7%	155	28,7%
	Total	213	100,0%	170	100,0%	77	100,0%	81	100,0%	541	100,0%

		Settlement Crimea									
		Towns (without		Rural area		Simferopol		Sevastopol		Total	
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
How do you feel most comfortable describing your identity?	Russian	136	57,0%	76	40,0%	56	65,8%	62	69,9%	329	54,8%
	Ukrainian	44	18,4%	54	28,7%	14	16,5%	16	17,7%	128	21,3%
	Tatar	16	6,6%	38	20,0%	5	5,9%	1	1,1%	60	9,9%
	I have mixed \ more than one identity	26	10,7%	10	5,2%	2	2,4%	5	5,6%	42	7,1%
	None of these describe me	12	4,9%	5	2,5%	7	8,3%	5	5,6%	28	4,7%
	Hard to answer \ Refuse	6	2,4%	7	3,6%	1	1,2%	0	0,0%	14	2,3%
	Total	238	100,0%	189	100,0%	85	100,0%	88	100,0%	600	100,0%

		Settlement Crimea									
		Towns (without		Rural area		Simferopol		Sevastopol		Total	
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Do you think the presence of Russian troops is likely or unlikely to influence how freely people vote in the referendum?	Highly likely	27	11,3%	35	18,4%	10	11,8%	9	10,0%	81	13,4%
	Somewhat likely	23	9,7%	17	8,8%	14	16,4%	6	6,6%	60	9,9%
	Somewhat unlikely	42	17,6%	28	14,9%	12	14,1%	12	13,4%	94	15,6%
	Highly unlikely	121	50,8%	83	44,1%	40	47,0%	52	58,8%	296	49,3%
	Don't know \ No opinion	25	10,5%	26	13,9%	9	10,6%	10	11,1%	70	11,7%
	Total	238	100,0%	189	100,0%	85	100,0%	88	100,0%	600	100,0%